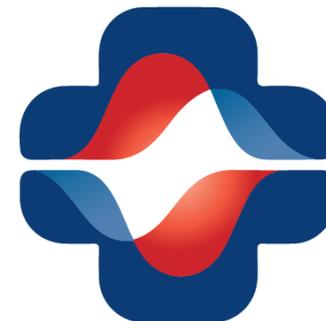


ESF projekt UP.03.3.1.04.0020

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UTJECAJ TERMOMINERALNE VODE NA SMANJENJE DEFORMACIJA KRALJEŽNICE KOD DJECE ŠKOLSKOG UZRASTA

PROGRAM STRUČNOG USAVRŠAVANJA UČENIKA

Kifoze

Ivan Vrbić

Marko Babić

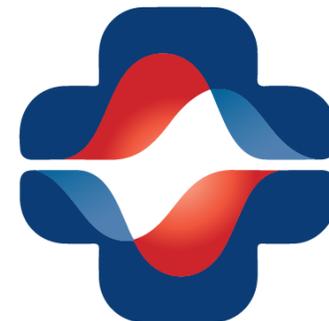
Srednja škola Topusko



Projekt je sufinancirala Europska unija iz Europskog socijalnog fonda.

Ishodi

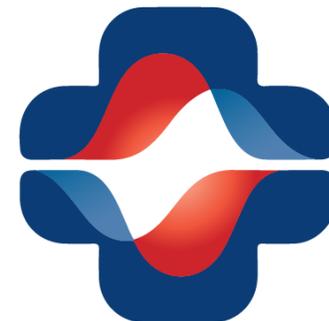
- definirati pojam kifoze
- navesti uzroke kifoze
- razlikovati fiziološke stupnje kifoze od deformiteta
- opisati kliničku sliku i lordoze
- dati primjer za dijagnostičke alate koji se koriste kod kifoze



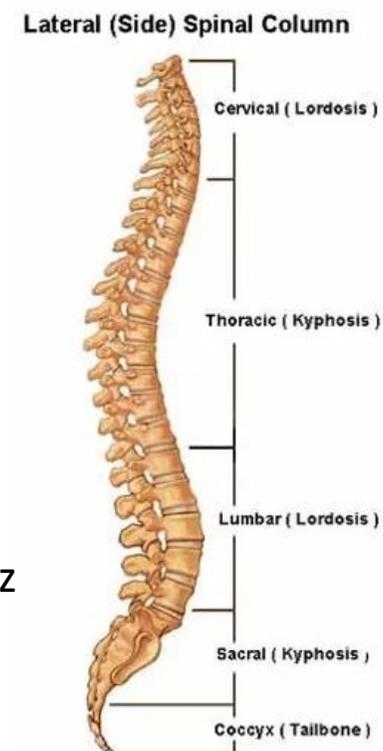
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1. Fiziološka kifoza

- Prisutna u prsnom (torakalnom) i križnom (sakralnom) dijelu kralježnice
- Normalno iznosi 20-40°
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DOi24AH5yiE>



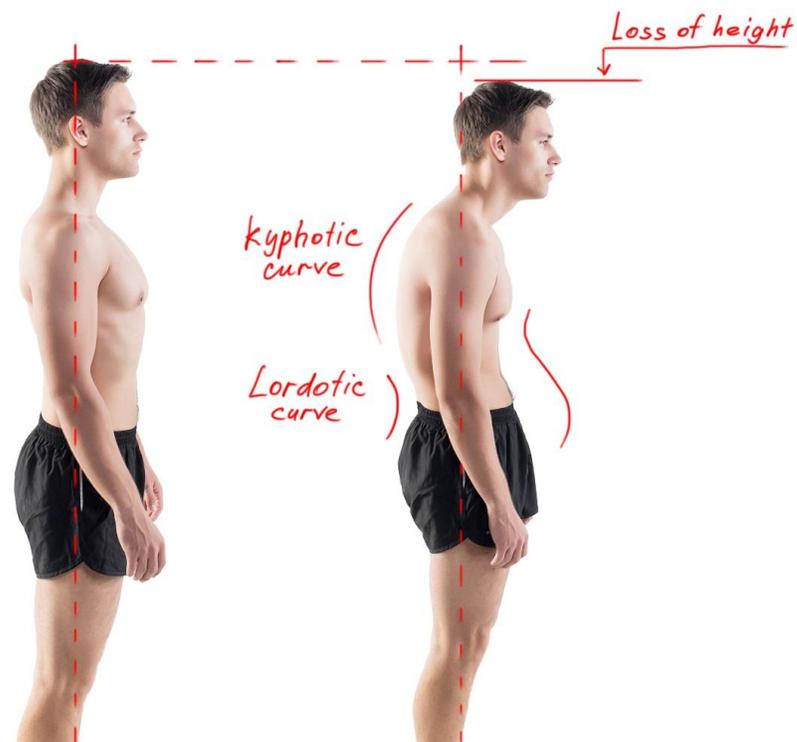
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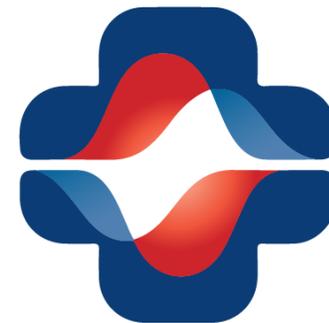
Slika 1. Anatomski prikaz kralježnice

2. Deformitet – kifoza

- Sagitalna ravnina
- Povećanje konveksiteta prema straga
- $> 40^\circ$



Slika 2. Usporedba dobre posture s kifotičnim držanjem



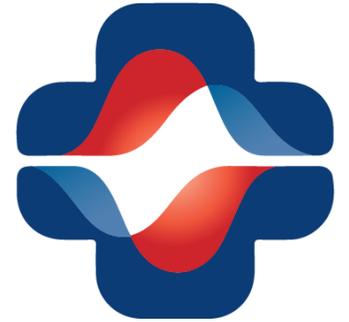
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3. Uzroci – strukturalni

- Kongenitalne (prirođene)
- Scheurmanove bolesti
- Koštane displazije
- Osteoporoza
- Posttraumatske
- Infekcije i tumori
- Reumatske bolesti



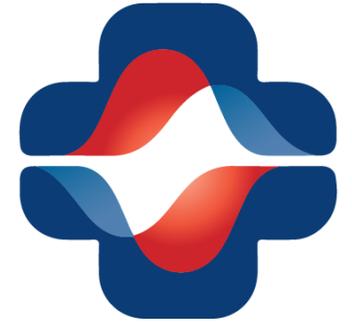
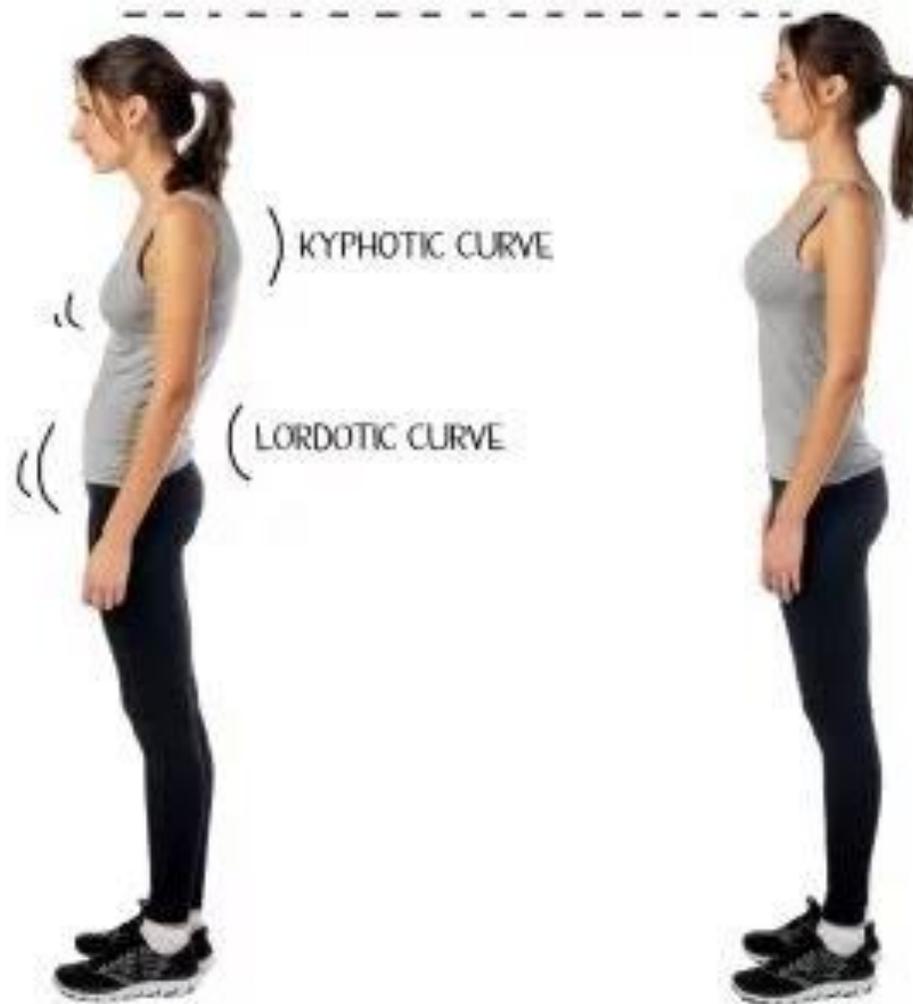
•Slika 3. Scheurmanove bolesti



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Uzroci – nestrukturalni

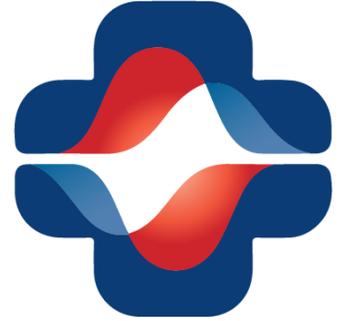
•Kifotično držanje



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Slika 4. Kifotično držanje

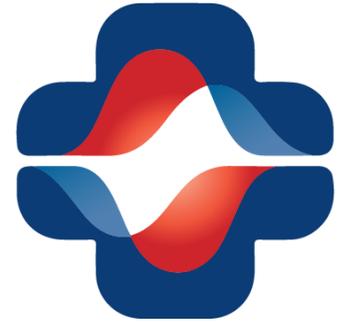
4. Klinička slika



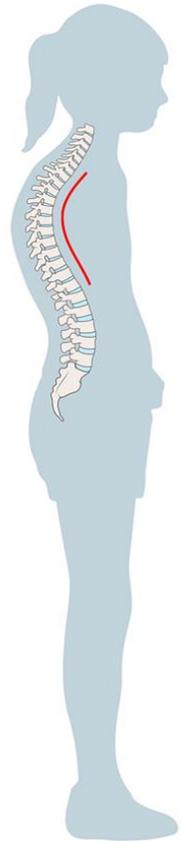
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- Konveksitet lučnog oblika ili pod oštrim kutom
- GIBUS
- Rođenjem cijela je kralježnica kifotična (položaj fetusa u maternici); kasnije dobiva oblik dvostrukog slova S
- Deformitet je asimptomatski (u većini slučajeva)
- Bolovi se pojavljuju nakon većeg opterećenja
- Najlošiju prognozu imaju *kongenitalne kifoze* (neurološki ispadi)

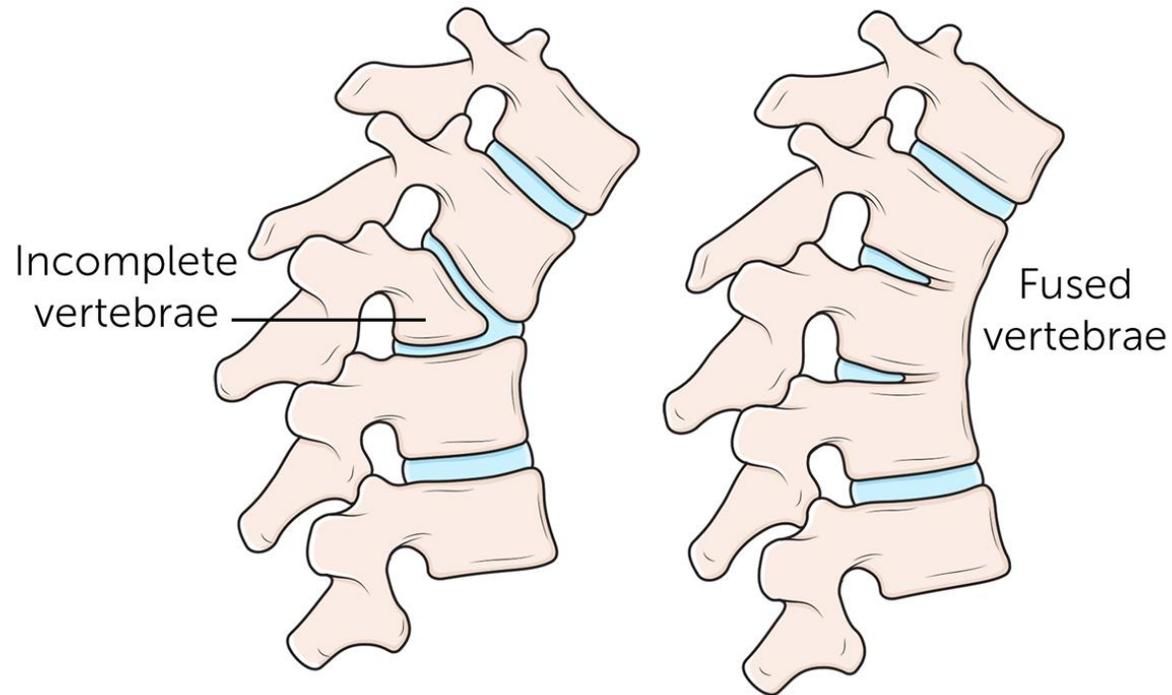
4. Klinička slika (2)



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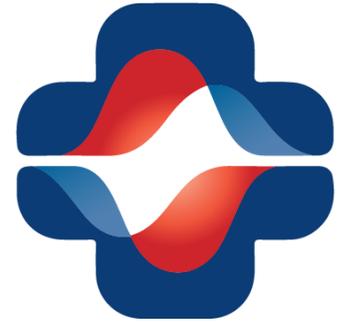
Congenital Kyphosis



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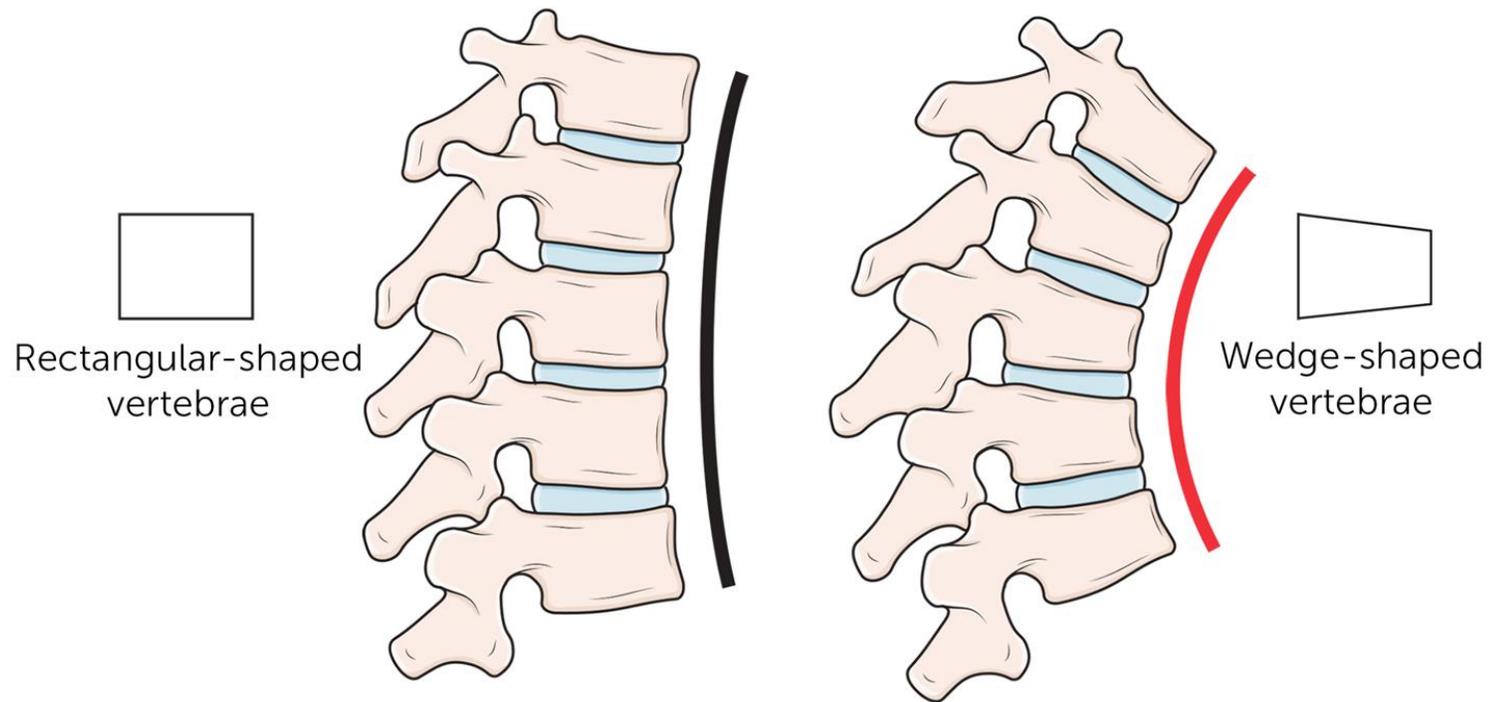
Slika 5. Kongenitalne kifoze

4. Klinička slika (3)



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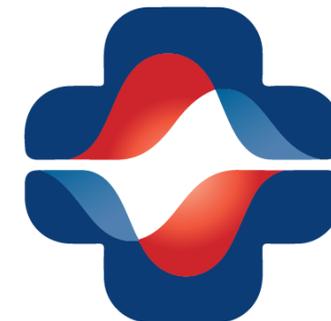
Scheuermann Kyphosis



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•Slika 6. Usporedba oblika zdravog kralješka sa kralješkom kod Scheurmanove bolesti

5. Dijagnostika kifoze



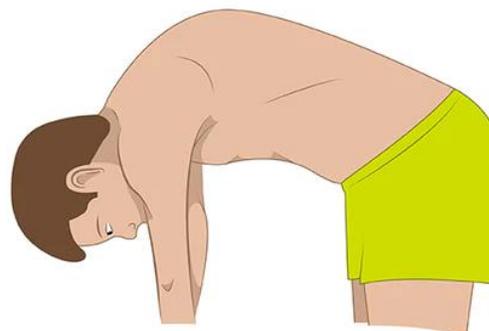
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- Test pretkolona (Adamsov test)
- RTG, MR
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1EPii3Pz6V0>

 BRACEABILITY

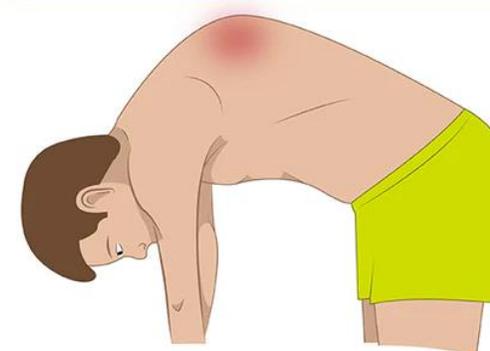
Postural Kyphosis

Excessive curve of the back rounds when bending



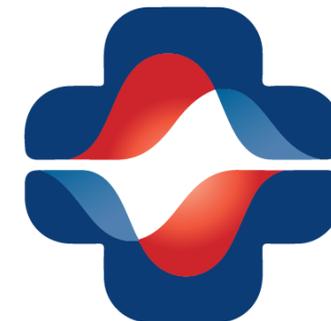
Scheuermann's Kyphosis

No smoothing of the back occurs when bending due to structural changes in the spine

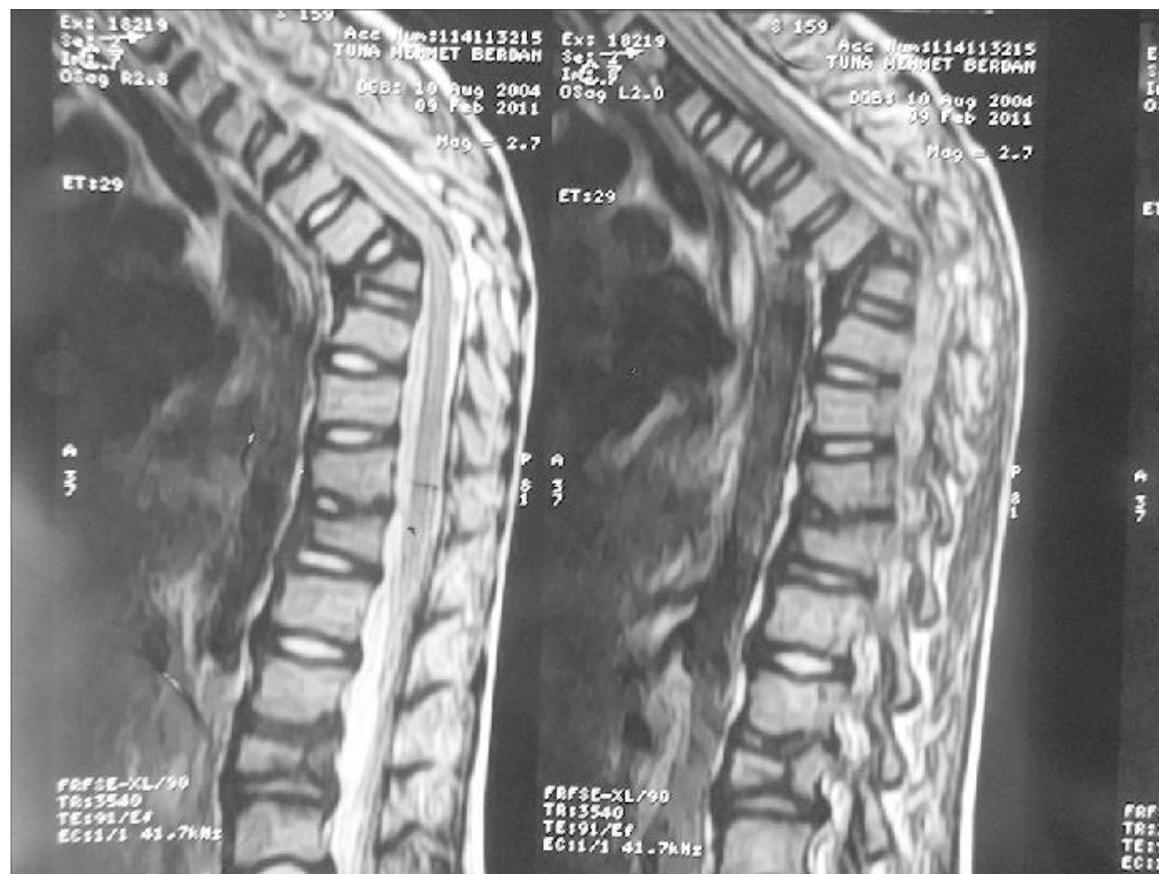


Slika 7. Test pretklona

5. Dijagnostika kifoze (2)

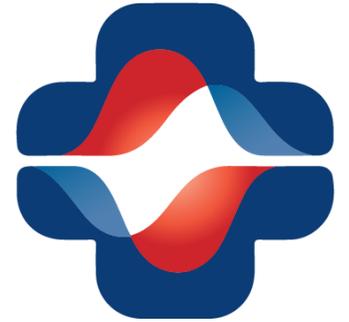


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- Slika 8. Kifoza na razini Th7- Th 8 – prikaz MR-a

5. Dijagnostika kifoze (3)

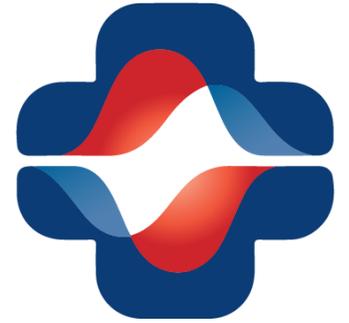


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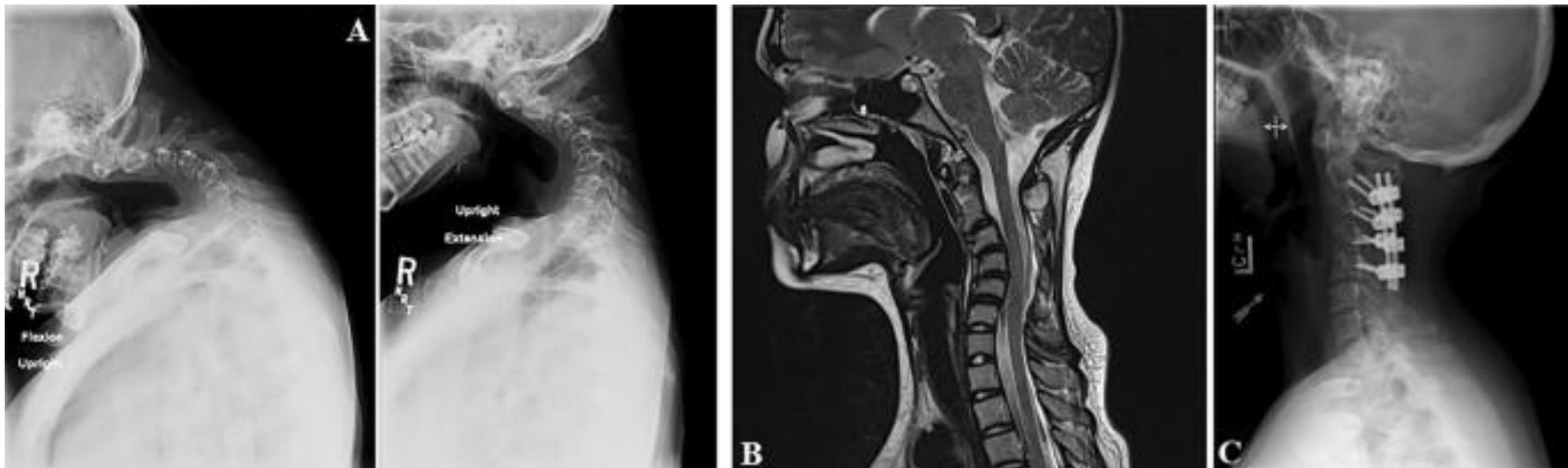


Slika 9. Prikaz kifoze na MR-u

5. Dijagnostika kifoze (4)



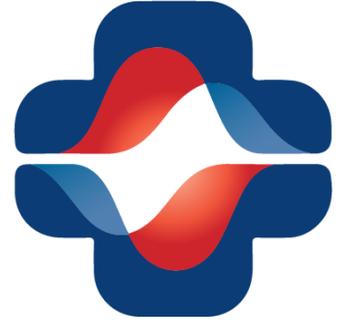
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Slika 10. Prikaz kifoze u vratnom dijelu kralježnice na MR-u

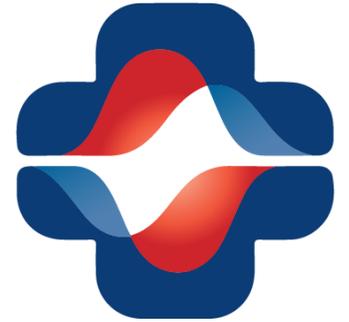
Pitanja za ponavljanje

- 1) Što je to kifoza?
- 2) Kako razlikujemo fiziološku kifožu, a kako deformitet?
- 3) Navedi nestrukturalne uzroke skifoze!
- 4) Nabroji dijagnostičke alate za otkrivanje kifoze.
- 5) U kojim se sve dijelovima kralježnice može javiti kifoza?



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6. Literatura



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- 2) Kosinac Z., Kineziterapija sustava za kretanje, Udruga za šport i rekreaciju djece i mladeži grada Splita, Split 2002.
- 3) https://www.physio-pedia.com/index.php?title=Thoracic_Hyperkyphosis&redirect=no%3Futm_source%3Dphysiopedia&utm_medium=search&utm_campaign=ongoing_internal, pristupljeno 19.lipnja 2022.
- 4) Ivo Jajić, Zrinka Jajić i suradnici, Fizikalna i rehabilitacijska medicina, Medicinska naklada, Zagreb 2008.